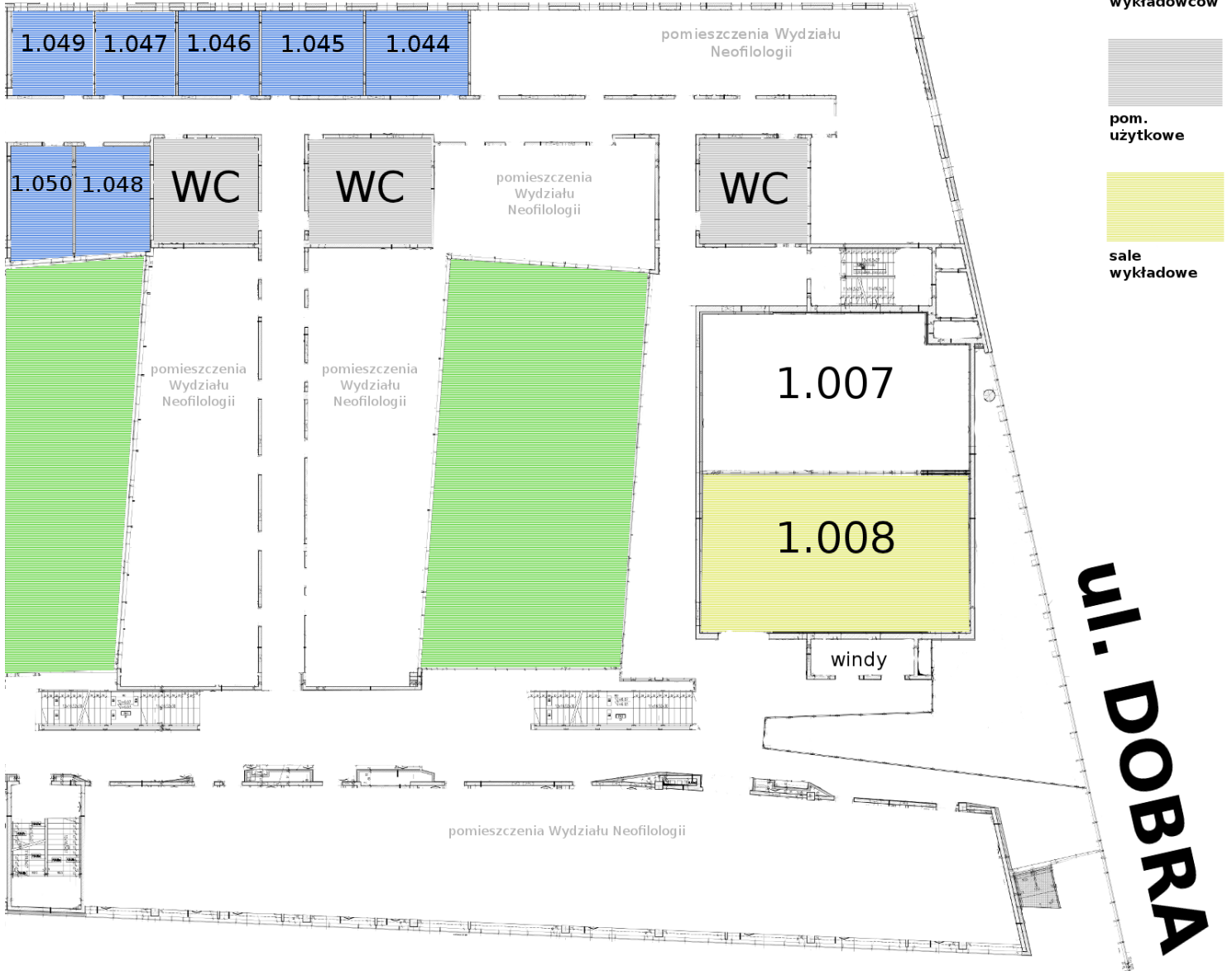


ul. WIŚLANA

+1



ul. LIPOWA